

Lesson 14 : Animals, Reptiles, Rodents and Insects

The word for animals in general is "wamakaskan" which refers to all living creatures whether they are four legged, two legged, crawling or flying.

Vocabulary

maka
sunkmanitu
sunkmanitu tanka

skunk
coyote
wolf

mato
sakehanska
matocincala

bear
grizzly bear
bear cub

tatanka
tahca
hehaka

buffalo
deer
elk

anunkasan
capa
pahin

eagle
beaver
porcupine

pisipiza
cetan
igmu tanka
igmu watogla

prairie dog
hawk
lion
lion

sungila
tokala
hoka
itopta sapa

fox
fox
badger
ferret

zitkala*
tasnaheca
agleska
itunkala

bird
squirrel
lizzard
mouse

wiciteglega
zuzeca
itunkala tanka

raccoon
snake
rat

* Check dictionary for specific names.

Insects

The word for insect in general is "wabluska."

tajuska	ant
halablaska	bedbug
tuhmuga tanka	bumblebee
tuhmuga canhapi	honey bee
tuhmuga tunkce	honey bee
kimimila	butterfly
wablukatiyosio	cricket
gnugnuska	grasshopper
wanyeca	lightening bug
heya	louse
waglula	maggot
capunka	mosquito
iktomi	spider
taskakpa	woodtick
wicayajipa	wasp

Domestic Animals

sunka	dog
sunhpala	puppy
igmu	cat
igmula	kitten
sunkawakan	horse
pte gleska	cattle
ptewaniyanpi	cattle
cow	pte
ptehincala	calf
mastincala	rabbit
sonsonla	mule
kukuse	pig
cinskayapi	sheep

Verbal Conjugations

<u>yuha</u>	<u>to have</u>
bluha	I have
luha	you have
yuha	he/she has

yuhapi
luhapi
unyuhapi

they have
you all have
we all have

wanyanka
wanbiaka
wanlaka
wanyanka

to see
I see
you see
he/she sees

wanyankapi
wanlakapi
wanunyankapi

they see
you all see
we all see

icu
iwacu
iyacu
icu

to receive
I receive
you receive
he/she receives

icupi
iyacupi
unkicupi

they receive
you all receive
we all receive

k'u
wak'u
yak'u
k'u

to give
I give
you give
he/she gives

yak'upi
unk"upi

you all give
we all give

cin
wacin
yacin
cin

to want
I want
you want
he/she wants

cinpi
yacinpi
uncinpi

they want
you all want
we all want

skata
waskata
yaskata
skata

to play
I play
you play
he/she plays

skatapi
yaskatapi
unskatapi

they play
you all play
we all play

kuja
makuja
nikuja
kuja

to be sick
I am sick
you are sick
he/she is sick

kujapi
nikujapi
unkujapi

they are sick
you all are sick
we all are sick

istima
mistima
nistima
istima

to sleep
I sleep
you sleep
he/she sleeps

istimapi
nistimapi
unkistimapi

they sleep
you all sleep
we all sleep

Additional Vocabulary

tona
tuktel
tuwa
taku

how many
where
who
what

mitawa
nitawa
tawa
tawapi

my, mine
yours
his, hers
theirs

tohan
tohanl

when (past)
when (future)

nitawapi
unkitawapi

all of yours
ours

Exercises

The following exercises will also require the usage of nouns from previous lessons.

1. Igmu wanji luha he/hwo?
Han, igmu wan bluha ye/yelo.
Hiya, igmu takunni bluha sni ye/yelo.

Do you have a cat?
Yes, I have a cat.
No, I don't have a cat.

2. Sunka wanji luha he/hwo?
Han, sunka wan bluha ye/yelo.
Hiya, sunka takunni bluha sni ye/yelo.

Do you have a dog?
Yes, I have a dog.
No, I don't have a dog.

_____ wanji luha he/hwo?
Han, _____ wan bluha ye/yelo.
Hiya, _____ takunni bluha sni ye/yelo.

Do you have a _____.
Yes, I have a _____.
No, I don't have a _____.

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| <p>3. Igmu tona luha he/hwo?
Igmu wanjila bluha ye/yelo.
Igmu yamni wiabluha ye/yelo.</p> | <p>How many cats do you have?
I have only one cat.
I have three cats.</p> |
| <p>4. Sunka tona luha he/hwo?
Sunka wanjila bluha ye/yelo.
Sunka topa wicabluha
ye/yelo.</p> <p>_____ tona luha he/hwo?
_____ wanjila bluha ye/yelo.
_____ wicabluha
ye/yelo.</p> | <p>How many dogs do you have?
I have only one dog.
I have four dogs.</p> <p>How many _____ do you have.
I have only one _____.
I have _____.</p> |
| <p>5. Tahca kin he wanlaka he/hwo.
Han, tahnca kin he wanblaka
ye/yelo.
Hiya, tahca kin wanblaka sni
ye/yelo.</p> | <p>Do you see that deer?
Yes, I did see that deer.</p> <p>No, I didn't see the deer.</p> |
| <p>6. Cetan kin he wanlaka he/hwo?
Han, cetan kin he wanblaka
ye/yelo.
Hiya, cetan kin wanblaka sni
ye/yelo.</p> | <p>Did you see that hawk?
Yes, I did see that hawk.</p> <p>No, I didn't see the hawk.</p> |
| <p>7. Tuwa tahca kin wanyaka
he/how?
Miya tahca kin wanbiaka
ye/yelo.
Miye tahca kin wanbiaka sni
ye/yelo.</p> | <p>Who saw the deer?
I saw the deer.
I didn't see the deer.</p> |
| <p>8. Tuwa itunkala kin wanyanka
he/how?
Miye itunkala kin wanblaka
ye/yelo.
Miye itunkala kin wanblaks sni
ye/yelo.</p> <p>Tuwa _____ kin wanyanka
he/how?
_____ kin
wanblaka ye/yelo.
_____ kin
wanblaka sni ye/yelo.</p> | <p>Who saw the mouse?
I saw the mouse.
I didn't see the mouse.</p> <p>Who saw the _____ ?
(I, you) _____ saw the _____.
(I, you) _____ didn't see the mouse.</p> |
| <p>9. Tuwa zintkala kin icu he/hwo?</p> | <p>Who received the bird?</p> |

Miye zintkala kin iwacu ye/yelo.
Miye zintkala kin iwacu sni
ye/yelo.

I received the bird.
I didn't receive the bird.

10. Tuwa igmu kin hena icupi
he/hwo?
Wakanyeja kin igmu hena
icupi ye/yelo.
Wankanyeja kin igmu hena
sni ye/yelo.

Who received those cats?
The children received those cats.
The children didn't receive
those cats.

Tuwa _____ kin hena icupi
he/hwo?
_____ kin _____ hena
icupi ye/yelo.
_____ kin _____ hena
sni ye/yelo.

Who received those _____?
The _____ received those _____.
The _____ didn't receive
those _____.

11. Wicincala kin sunka tona icu
he/hwo?
Wicincala kin sunka wanjila
icu we/welo,
Wicincala kin sunka yamni
icu we/welo.
Wicincala kin sunka takunni
icu sni sni ye/yelo.

How many dogs did the girl receive?
The girl received only one dog.
The girl received three dogs.
The girl didn't receive any dogs.

_____ kin _____ tona icu
he/hwo?
_____ kin _____ wanjila
we/welo.

How many _____ did the _____
receive?
The _____ received only one icu
_____.
The _____ received only one _____.
The _____ received three _____.

Wicincala kin sunka yamni
icu we/welo.
_____ kin _____ takunni
sni sni ye/yelo.

The _____ didn't receive any icu
_____.

12. Tohan sunka kin he icu he/hwo?
Htaletan (hehan) sunka kin
he icu we/welo/ksto.

When did he/she receive that dog?
He/she received that dog yesterday.

Tohan _____ kin he icu
he/hwo?

When did he/she receive that
_____?

- | | |
|--|--|
| _____ kin he icu
_____ we/welo/ksto. | He/she received that _____ |
| 13. Tohani igmu wanji iyacu kta
he/hwo? | When will you receive a cat? |
| Ecani igmu wanji iwacu kta
ye/yelo. | I will receive a cat soon. |
| Hinhanni kin igmu wanji iwacu
kta ye/yelo. | I will receive a cat tomorrow. |
| Igmu takunni iwacu kte sni ye/
yelo. | I will not receive any cats. |
| Tohani _____ wanji iyacu
kta he/hwo? | When will you receive a _____ ? |
| Ecani _____ wanji iwacu
kta ye/yelo. | I will receive a _____ soon. |
| Hinhanni kin _____ wanji
iwacu kta ye/yelo. | I will receive a _____ tomorrow. |
| _____ takunni iwacu kte
sni ye/yelo. | I will not receive any _____ . |
| 14. Mastincala kin he yak'u he/hwo? | Did you give that rabbit to him/her? |
| Han, masincalla kin he wak'u
we/welo. | Yes, I gave that rabbit to him/her. |
| Hiya, mastincala kin he wak'u
ye/yelo. | No, I didn't give that rabbit to sni
him/her. |
| Tuwa mastincala kin he k'u kin
slolwayesni ye/yelo. | I don't know who gave that rabbit to
him/her. |
| 15. Igmu kin he yak'u he/hwo? | Did you give that cat to him/her? |
| Han, igmu kin he wak'u we/
welo? | Yes, I gave that cat to him/her. |
| Hiya, igmu kin he wak'u we/
welo? | No, I didn't give that cat to him/her. |
| Tuwa igmu kin he k'u kin
slolwaye sni ye/yelo. | I don't know who gave that cat to
him/her. |

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|---|---|
| _____ kin he yak'u he/hwo?
him/her? | Did you give that _____ to |
| Han, _____ kin he wak'u we/
welo? | Yes, I gave that _____ to
him/her. |
| Hiya, _____ kin he wak'u we/
welo? | No, I didn't give that _____ to
him/her. |
| Tuwa _____ kin he k'u kin
slowaye sni ye/yelo. | I don't know who gave that
_____ to him/her. |
| 16. Zintkala wanji yacin he/hwo? | Do you want a bird? |
| Han, zintkala wanji wacin ye/
yelo. | Yes, I want a bird. |
| Hiya, zintkala takunni wacin
ye/yelo. | No, I don't want a _____ . |
| _____ wanji yacin he/hwo? | Do you want a _____ ? |
| Han, _____ wanji wacin ye/
yelo. | Yes, I want a _____ . |
| Hiya, _____ takunni wacin
ye/yelo. | No, I don't want a _____ . |
| 17. Tuwa igmu wanji cin he/hwo? | Who wants a cat? |
| Micunksi igmu wanji cin ye/
yelo. | My daughter wants a cat. |
| Wicinca kin igmu wanji cin
ye/yelo. | The girl wants a cat. |
| Tuwa _____ wanji cin he
/hwo? | Who wants a _____ ? |
| _____ _____ wanji cin
ye/yelo. | My _____ wants a _____ . |
| _____ kin _____ wanji cin
ye/yelo. | The _____ wants a _____ . |
| 18. Sunka tona yacin he/hwo? | How many dogs do you want? |

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|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sunka yamni wacin ye/yelo. | I want three dogs. |
| Sunka takunni wacin sni ye/yelo. | I don't want any dogs. |
| _____ tona yacin he/hwo? | How many _____ do you want? |
| _____ wacin ye/yelo. | I want three _____ . |
| _____ takunni wacin sni ye/yelo. | I don't want any _____ . |
| 19. Igmu kin wota he/hwo?
eating? | Has the cat eaten? Is the cat |
| Han, igmu kin (wanna) wota ye/yelo. | Yes, the cat is eating (now). |
| Hiya, igmu kin wota sini ye/yelo. | No, the cat is not eating. |
| 20. Igmu kin skata he/hwo? | Is the cat playing? |
| Han, igmu kin skata ye/yelo. | Yes, the cat is playing. |
| Hiya, igmu kin skata sni ye/yelo. | No, the cat is not playing. |
| 21. Sunka kin kuja he/how? | Is the dog sick? |
| Han, sunka kin kuja ye/yelo. | Yes, the dog is sick. |
| Hiya, sunka kin kuja sni ye/yelo. | No, the dog is not sick. |
| _____ kin kuja he/how? | Is the _____ sick? |
| Han, _____ kin kuja ye/yelo. | Yes, the _____ is sick. |
| Hiya, _____ kin kuja sni ye/yelo. | No, the _____ is not sick. |
| 22. Igmu kin istima he/hwo? | Is the cat sleeping? |
| Han, igmu kin istima ye/yelo. | Yes, the cat is sleeping. |
| Hiya, igmu kin istima sni ye/yelo. | No, the cat is not sleeping. |

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|--|--------------------------------|
| _____ kin istima he/hwo? | Is the _____ sleeping? |
| Han, _____ kin istima
ye/yelo. | Yes, the _____ is sleeping. |
| Hiya, _____ kin istima sni
ye/yelo. | No, the _____ is not sleeping. |
| 23. Sunkawakan kin he tuwa tawa
he/hwo? | Whose horse is that? |
| Sunkawakan kin he mitawa
ye/yelo. | That horse is mine. |
| Sunkawakan kin he nitwawa
ye/yelo. | That horse is yours. |
| _____ kin he tuwa tawa
he/hwo? | Whose _____ is that? |
| _____ kin he mitawa
ye/yelo. | That _____ is mine. |
| _____ kin he nitwawa
ye/yelo. | That _____ is yours. |
| 24. Igmu kin he nitawa he/hwo? | Is that cat yours? |
| Han, igmu kin he mitawa
ye/yelo. | Yes, that cat is mine. |
| Hiya, igmu kin he mitawa
sni ye/yelo. | No, that cat is not mine. |
| _____ kin he nitawa he/hwo? | Is that _____ yours? |
| Han, _____ kin he mitawa
ye/yelo. | Yes, that _____ is mine. |
| Hiya, _____ kin he mitawa
sni ye/yelo. | No, that _____ is not mine. |

This is the conclusion of Lesson 14. If you feel you haven't mastered the material, you may stop the tape and go back to the beginning of the lesson. Repeat until mastery of the material is achieved.